

Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

7280.3479
M34P
p. 2

POULTRY

Slaughtered under Federal Inspection and Poultry
Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods
August 1965

OCT 22 1965

October 1965
~~October~~ SERIAL RECORDS

Inspected Poultry - A total of 925,750,000 pounds live weight (chickens, turkeys, and ducks combined) were inspected for slaughter during August 1965 under the Poultry Inspection Act carried on by the USDA. This was 14 percent more than the previous month and 11 percent more than August 1964.

The number of head and pounds (live weight) inspected by classes in August 1965 were young chickens, 195,600,000 head, 665,997,000 pounds; mature chickens, 9,753,000 head, 47,017,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,528,000 head, 13,197,000 pounds; young turkeys, 10,693,000 head, 189,788,000 pounds; old turkeys, 102,000 head, 1,726,000 pounds; and ducks, 1,275,000 head, 8,025,000 pounds.

Certified Poultry - The quantity of poultry certified as wholesome in August 1965 totaled 684,002,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight of which 486,437,000 pounds were chilled and 197,565,000 pounds were frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: young chickens, 483,198,000 pounds; mature chickens, 31,292,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 10,054,000 pounds; young turkeys, 152,168,000 pounds; old turkeys, 1,396,000 pounds; ducks, 5,736,000 pounds; and other poultry, 158,000 pounds.

Canned and Processed Poultry - Poultry inspected and used for canning and other processed food in August 1965 totaled 60,021,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 50,090,000 pounds in August 1964. The quantity used in August 1965 consisted of 12,608,000 pounds of young chickens, 23,590,000 pounds of mature chickens, 21,147,000 pounds of turkeys, and 2,676,000 pounds of other poultry.

Cut-up Poultry - Poultry cut-up and packaged in Federally inspected plants during August 1965 totaled 98,346,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight compared with 82,416,000 pounds in August 1964. The breakdown by classes for August 1965 consisted of 86,733,000 pounds of young chickens, 715,000 pounds of mature chickens, 10,835,000 pounds of turkeys, and 63,000 pounds of other poultry.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 2,643,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 0.32 percent; mature chickens, 0.55 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.15 percent; young turkeys, 0.14 percent; old turkeys, 0.14 percent; and ducks, 0.02 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations in August 1965 amounted to 17,776,000 pounds (NYD) weight. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 2.28 percent; mature chickens, 3.45 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 2.07 percent; young turkeys, 1.38 percent; old turkeys, 2.00 percent; and ducks, 1.15 percent. In August 1964, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 2.00 percent; mature chickens, 3.23 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.64 percent; young turkeys, 1.48 percent; old turkeys, 1.91 percent; and ducks, 1.53 percent.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, August 1965 with comparisons

Class	Number inspected			Pounds inspected (live weight)			Average live weight		
	July : 1965	August : 1965	January-August : 1965	July : 1965	August : 1965	January-August : 1965	July : 1965	August : 1965	January-August : 1965
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Young chickens	190,056	175,517	1,308,221	1,377,944	643,482	594,875	665,997	4,511,124	4,761,924
Mature chickens 1/	8,624	10,059	76,518	79,778	41,987	47,857	47,017	371,497	378,775
Total chickens	198,680	185,576	1,384,739	1,457,722	685,479	642,732	713,014	4,882,621	5,140,699
Fryer-roasters	1,336	1,418	1,528	9,180	8,363	11,570	13,197	78,585	73,591
Young turkeys 2/	6,113	9,764	10,693	20,997	23,305	169,059	189,788	368,057	413,369
Old turkeys	329	129	102	2,448	1,780	1,984	1,726	47,712	34,342
Total turkeys	7,778	11,311	12,323	32,625	33,448	182,613	204,711	494,354	521,302
Ducks	1,292	1,280	1,275	7,204	6,986	8,182	8,025	45,545	44,588
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	---	781	292	3,082	2,822
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	---	834,190	926,042	5,425,602	5,709,411

1/ Of the mature chickens inspected, the number reported in thousands as heavy fowl (broiler breeding stock) was July 1965, 1,780; August 1964, 1,704; and August 1965, 1,866.

2/ Of the young turkeys inspected, the number reported in thousands as young banded breeders was: July 1965, 284; August 1964, 23; and August 1965, 63.

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	July 1965			August 1965			January-August 1964			January-August 1965		
	Chilled : 1,000 pounds	Frozen : 1,000 pounds	Total : 1,000 pounds	Chilled : 1,000 pounds	Frozen : 1,000 pounds	Total : 1,000 pounds	Chilled : 1,000 pounds	Frozen : 1,000 pounds	Total : 1,000 pounds	Chilled : 1,000 pounds	Frozen : 1,000 pounds	Total : 1,000 pounds
Young chickens	420,159	47,093	467,252	384,447	435,951	47,247	493,198	2,888,489	372,918	3,261,407	3,095,535	351,793
Mature chickens	18,896	9,127	28,023	19,597	22,384	8,908	31,292	157,687	93,115	250,802	175,918	76,853
Total chickens	439,055	56,220	495,275	404,044	458,335	56,155	514,490	3,046,176	466,033	3,512,209	3,271,453	428,646
Fryer-roasters	1,864	7,241	9,105	1,882	2,485	7,569	10,054	11,040	49,648	60,688	14,335	42,634
Young turkeys	17,000	64,584	81,584	11,127	24,918	127,250	152,168	39,304	254,902	294,206	65,344	266,153
Old turkeys	1,000	3,966	4,966	6	1,567	1,247	1,396	4,217	33,859	38,076	6,636	20,866
Total turkeys	19,864	75,791	95,655	13,015	27,552	136,066	163,618	54,561	338,409	392,970	86,315	329,653
Ducks	155	5,711	5,866	112	530	5,206	5,736	1,060	31,384	32,444	2,099	29,960
Other poultry	17	353	370	2	20	138	158	61	1,862	1,923	104	1,575
Total poultry	459,091	138,075	597,166	417,173	486,437	197,565	684,002	3,101,858	837,688	3,939,546	3,359,971	789,834

4,149,805

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal Inspection, August 1965 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations					Post-mortem condemnations				
	Pounds (live weight):		Pounds (live weight):		Percent	Pounds (N.Y. dressed wt.):		Percent		Pounds (N.Y. dressed wt.)
	August	1965	August	1964		August	1965	August	1964	
Young chickens	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Mature chickens	1,781	2,098	0.30	0.32		11,672	10,699	2.00	2.28	106,619
Total chickens	182	259	.38	.55		1,819	1,453	3.23	3.45	11,236
	1,963	2,357	.31	.33		13,491	15,063	2.10	2.36	124,973
Fryer-roasters	17	20	.15	.15		147	171	1.64	2.07	984
Young turkeys	201	260	.12	.14		663	2,248	1.48	1.38	4,814
Old turkeys	2	2	.07	.14		41	34	1.91	2.00	937
Total turkeys	220	282	.12	.14		851	2,453	1.49	1.43	6,734
Ducks	2	2	.02	.02		12	111	1.53	1.15	595
Other poultry	1	2	.11	.60		5	6	.85	.77	39
Total	2,186	2,643	.26	.29		14,359	17,776	1.96	2.14	123,920

1/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods, August 1965 with comparisons 1/

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight					Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight				
	July		August		Percent	July		August		Percent
	1965	1964	1965	1964		1965	1964	1965	1964	
Young chickens	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
Further processed	10,847	10,105	12,608	84,164		92,605	25	13	84	189
Cut up	85,048	76,461	86,733	551,044		639,318	---	---	---	---
Mature chickens	28,332	20,088	23,590	159,638		203,684	16	13	128	134
Further processed	630	602	715	6,258		8,333	---	---	---	---
Turkeys	21,700	17,765	21,147	125,796		145,815	8	7	38	66
Further processed	5,397	5,314	10,835	29,614		43,884	---	---	---	---
Other poultry 2/	3,065	2,132	2,676	26,690		28,771	2	35	72	18
Further processed	53	39	63	441		461	---	---	---	---
Total	63,944	50,090	60,021	306,288		470,875	51	68	322	407
Further processed	91,128	82,416	98,346	587,357		691,996	---	---	---	---

1/ All poultry inspected for canning and further processing and cut up and packaged in plants under Federal inspection.

2/ Poultry parts and fat used in further processing that cannot be identified by class are included in "other poultry."

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations				
	1964		1965		1964		1965		Pounds (NYD)		Percent		
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1964	1965	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1964	1965	1,000 pounds	Percent	
N. Atl.	13,558	15,439	52,366	58,084	3.86	3.76	37,734	42,051	894	1,285	1.90	2.46	
E. N. Cent.	2,487	2,623	8,515	9,144	3.42	3.49	6,291	6,724	89	150	1.16	1.83	
W. N. Cent.	4,233	3,875	13,584	12,870	3.21	3.32	9,739	9,222	196	211	1.61	1.83	
S. Atl.	73,374	81,073	252,252	280,322	3.44	3.46	184,886	203,493	4,413	6,009	1.95	2.39	
S. Cent.	78,565	88,541	256,709	291,211	3.27	3.29	185,908	211,421	4,862	5,655	2.11	2.16	
West	3,300	4,049	11,449	14,366	3.47	3.55	8,234	10,288	245	300	2.38	2.33	
U. S.	175,517	195,600	594,875	665,997	3.39	3.40	432,792	483,198	10,699	13,610	2.00	2.28	
Maine	5,684	6,108	22,023	23,273	3.87	3.81	16,282	17,193	363	413	1.83	1.97	
Conn. 3/	610	---	2,292	---	3.76	---	1,572	---	38	---	1.84	---	
Pa.	6,748	8,107	25,915	30,119	3.84	3.72	18,614	21,740	464	768	1.99	2.84	
Ohio	450	204	1,628	810	3.61	3.98	1,190	575	20	21	1.32	2.96	
Ind.	990	1,150	3,048	3,654	3.08	3.18	2,241	2,681	17	48	1.63	1.46	
Ill.-Mich. 4/	30	28	182	185	6.07	6.61	134	137	4	3	2.46	1.81	
Wis.	1,017	1,241	3,657	4,495	3.60	3.62	2,726	3,330	48	78	1.45	1.93	
Minn.	570	583	2,134	2,236	3.75	3.84	1,612	1,716	16	23	.79	1.14	
Iowa 3/	52	---	243	---	4.67	---	178	---	1	---	.69	---	
Mo.	3,610	3,237	11,203	10,339	3.10	3.19	7,947	7,289	179	183	1.78	1.97	
Del.	7,598	7,992	28,565	29,787	3.76	3.72	20,780	21,687	486	673	1.89	2.52	
Md.	9,833	10,944	36,462	39,327	3.71	3.59	26,253	28,141	796	995	2.43	2.82	
Va.	3,981	3,911	11,956	11,935	3.00	3.05	8,416	8,353	200	270	1.86	2.52	
N. C.	17,869	21,289	60,392	73,965	3.38	3.47	44,541	53,989	781	1,496	1.44	2.26	
S. C.	2,013	2,332	6,941	7,933	3.45	3.40	5,032	5,733	146	244	2.36	3.44	
Ga.	30,827	33,367	103,892	113,463	3.37	3.40	76,978	82,745	1,947	2,267	2.09	2.23	
Ky.	1,967	2,104	6,624	7,080	3.37	3.36	4,742	5,036	74	103	1.26	1.62	
Tenn.	5,310	5,600	17,663	18,869	3.33	3.37	12,979	13,746	229	330	1.44	1.95	
Ala.	18,131	22,662	60,918	77,676	3.36	3.43	44,862	56,715	904	1,558	1.65	2.24	
Miss.	14,053	14,525	45,811	48,224	3.26	3.32	33,514	35,668	1,022	780	2.49	1.80	
Ark.	24,518	27,693	78,567	88,091	3.20	3.18	55,914	63,027	1,688	1,757	2.40	2.22	
La.-Okla. 4/	3,722	4,623	12,120	15,382	3.26	3.33	8,792	11,237	252	398	2.32	2.88	
Texas	10,864	11,334	35,006	35,889	3.22	3.17	25,105	25,992	693	729	2.21	2.27	
Idaho 3/	---	457	---	1,561	---	3.42	---	1,160	---	---	20	---	1.48
Utah 3/	19	---	67	---	3.57	---	49	---	2	---	2.67	---	
Wash.	872	839	3,113	2,997	3.57	3.57	2,261	2,122	37	29	1.31	1.08	
Calif.	2,104	2,293	7,159	8,199	3.40	3.58	5,090	5,815	192	226	2.99	3.07	

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1965

Region and State	Tuber- culosis:		Leu- kosis		Septi- cemia		Airsac- culitis		Synovitis		Tumors		Bruises		Cadaver		Contam- ination		Over- scald		Other		Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	156,415	71,747	65,773	12,859	1,333	2,148	9,822	14,815	1,810	13,852	350,574												
E. N. Cent.	---	3,672	7,362	26,316	846	253	934	3,333	3,144	216	576	46,652												
W. N. Cent.	---	6,431	20,747	28,367	2,730	236	1,063	3,536	3,831	660	2,158	69,759												
S. Atl.	---	524,972	335,539	487,421	67,407	6,433	20,950	70,989	119,252	12,703	73,605	1,719,271												
S. Cent.	---	175,897	335,799	639,163	94,481	9,194	23,662	63,507	102,048	9,171	90,470	1,543,392												
West.	---	25,922	27,811	25,370	3,743	335	1,076	3,275	5,432	568	6,950	100,482												
U. S.	---	893,309	799,005	1,272,410	182,066	17,784	49,833	154,462	248,522	25,128	187,611	3,830,130												
Maine	---	50,018	23,134	7,098	6,366	430	690	3,171	3,844	892	6,406	102,049												
Pa.	---	99,150	41,433	57,844	6,048	680	1,267	5,036	9,681	844	5,704	227,687												
Ohio	---	446	540	3,713	75	60	76	196	571	21	341	6,039												
Ind.	---	1,435	3,273	6,224	582	52	265	2,365	1,486	21	71	15,774												
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	208	57	12	---	---	3	16	44	---	---	340												
Wis.	---	1,583	3,492	16,367	189	141	590	756	1,043	174	164	24,499												
Minn.	---	558	1,596	648	56	65	186	174	1,038	284	---	4,605												
Mo.	---	5,790	19,042	27,702	2,673	163	783	3,359	2,779	376	1,572	64,239												
Del.	---	114,744	24,182	42,955	4,878	564	1,242	5,051	10,229	780	8,806	213,431												
Md.	---	125,502	52,044	82,921	15,712	1,048	1,929	7,637	9,893	2,313	7,731	306,730												
Va.	---	38,200	22,158	34,525	3,905	73	844	2,537	4,996	45	633	107,916												
N. C.	---	66,817	91,227	131,385	15,132	1,667	6,374	27,661	37,362	4,709	15,500	397,834												
S. C.	---	30,451	14,990	21,398	851	145	807	2,627	4,277	510	2,043	78,099												
Ga.	---	145,445	125,593	167,825	25,702	2,893	9,611	25,277	50,423	4,298	37,560	594,627												
Ky.	---	2,616	6,511	11,811	899	79	709	1,905	1,781	404	3,946	30,661												
Tenn.	---	18,467	18,906	24,700	7,207	233	715	2,364	5,610	90	9,955	88,247												
Ala.	---	40,079	96,166	144,780	23,736	2,477	4,287	16,551	30,176	3,356	27,040	388,648												
Miss.	---	32,843	31,127	66,462	13,034	1,563	6,042	10,728	17,118	1,693	15,357	195,967												
Ark.	---	51,826	115,670	238,518	29,501	2,283	6,290	21,692	31,845	1,660	17,965	517,250												
La.-Okla. 1/	---	9,893	27,223	64,335	8,172	551	1,414	3,075	4,702	786	2,452	122,603												
Texas	---	20,173	40,196	88,557	11,932	2,008	4,205	7,192	10,816	1,182	13,755	200,016												
Idaho	---	1,712	1,916	1,743	---	12	287	155	1,099	37	474	7,435												
Wash.	---	475	3,451	2,001	742	122	152	502	306	96	2,477	10,324												
Calif.	---	22,925	19,294	20,691	2,976	148	529	1,963	3,513	422	2,782	75,243												

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected	Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Pounds (NYD)		Post-mortem condemnations	
		1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	Percent	Percent 2/
N. Atl.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent
E. N. Cent.	1,390	1,231	6,355	5.23	5.16	4,889	4,269	138	166	2.11	2.91
W. N. Cent.	1,756	7,221	7,057	4.11	4.24	4,883	4,649	208	181	3.21	2.86
S. Atl.	3,150	2,636	11,592	4.28	4.40	8,808	7,555	467	425	3.86	4.09
S. Cent.	1,633	1,780	9,913	5.75	5.57	6,452	6,663	248	274	2.94	3.09
West	1,122	1,442	7,604	5.57	5.27	4,308	5,198	174	246	3.11	3.62
	1,008	1,001	4,496	4.19	4.49	2,812	2,938	150	161	3.96	3.99
U. S.	10,059	9,753	47,017	4.76	4.82	32,152	31,292	1,385	1,453	3.23	3.45
Maine	279	399	1,772	6.35	6.41	1,277	1,833	38	61	2.35	2.66
N. J.	568	563	2,353	4.19	4.18	1,469	1,445	57	78	2.65	3.71
Pa.	324	163	909	5.60	5.56	1,202	614	21	16	1.33	1.99
Ohio	658	568	2,408	4.22	4.24	1,863	1,593	76	68	3.07	3.13
Ind.	473	535	2,291	4.20	4.28	1,363	1,511	55	51	3.08	2.48
Ill.	457	412	1,674	3.80	4.06	1,185	1,098	55	40	3.54	2.67
Wis.	118	79	515	4.38	5.16	349	279	17	15	3.67	3.96
Minn.	1,405	1,273	5,685	4.05	4.04	3,617	3,268	227	235	4.45	5.08
Iowa	277	28	1,147	4.14	5.08	743	97	22	4	2.15	2.81
Mo.	747	670	3,737	5.00	5.48	2,513	2,503	93	89	2.79	2.71
Del.	22	28	159	7.28	7.56	113	151	4	4	2.69	2.28
Md.	465	367	1,897	4.08	4.11	1,269	1,015	33	35	1.94	2.61
Va.	132	174	797	6.06	6.33	554	748	18	24	2.51	2.48
N. C.	477	429	3,013	6.32	6.50	2,061	1,894	73	86	2.74	3.43
S. C.	13	---	---	7.35	---	70	---	3	---	3.32	---
Ga.	511	615	3,361	6.58	5.87	2,340	2,451	115	106	3.80	3.27
Ky.	46	4	279	6.08	6.98	196	19	5	1	2.02	3.54
Tenn.	184	202	956	5.19	5.61	661	767	26	41	3.10	4.04
Ala.	101	85	750	7.39	7.06	536	441	23	18	3.36	3.41
Miss.	405	675	3,107	4.86	4.61	1,329	2,117	54	87	3.07	3.13
Ark.	79	110	543	6.86	7.19	373	558	18	18	3.81	2.64
La.-Okla.	116	77	698	4.57	5.94	501	315	17	17	2.72	4.16
Texas	191	289	1,058	5.53	5.17	712	981	31	64	3.37	4.74
Idaho	---	---	64	---	5.17	---	43	---	2	---	---
Wash.	95	68	437	4.59	4.94	280	218	15	9	3.75	3.11
Calif.	860	868	3,566	4.15	4.47	2,384	2,533	133	145	4.17	4.16

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1965

Region and State	Tuber-	Leu-	Septi-	Airsac-	Syno-	Tumors	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam-	Over-	Other	Total
	culosis	kosis	cemia	culitis	vitis				ination	scald		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	17	4,400	17,914	63	957	5,245	365	1,661	1,846	29	8,086	40,583
E. N. Cent.	3,159	5,822	20,914	77	189	12,711	1,156	1,866	3,484	312	2,655	52,345
W. N. Cent.	20,918	13,675	36,261	807	445	20,177	1,829	980	7,230	611	15,080	118,013
S. Atl.	13	3,699	26,069	534	2,673	8,647	805	2,107	6,052	165	5,577	56,341
S. Cent.	3	8,388	21,018	176	2,056	11,174	685	2,074	4,147	196	5,769	55,686
West	---	972	16,726	35	172	16,460	737	354	3,870	295	5,785	45,406
U. S.	24,110	36,956	138,902	1,692	6,492	74,414	5,577	9,042	26,629	1,608	42,952	368,374
Maine	---	1,159	6,629	57	576	824	41	203	754	3	368	10,614
N. J.	17	2,395	7,979	5	268	3,727	211	1,188	755	16	7,288	23,849
Pa.	---	639	2,147	1	54	375	73	130	219	2	277	3,917
Ohio	382	2,751	6,905	3	26	3,850	407	662	1,598	218	1,989	18,791
Ind.	214	1,656	5,957	1	29	4,824	549	765	1,245	54	71	15,365
Ill.	1,732	488	5,269	11	119	3,260	104	370	524	19	412	12,308
Wis.	754	843	1,900	29	15	303	57	64	91	11	155	4,222
Minn.	10,938	5,290	18,967	313	94	15,975	1,074	520	4,997	458	8,749	67,375
Iowa	70	166	404	2	1	176	27	---	69	20	9	944
Mo.	1,068	2,280	9,676	167	154	1,072	353	350	801	115	2,103	18,139
Del.	---	161	233	6	17	66	5	46	47	---	62	643
Md.	13	934	4,119	373	937	368	99	693	713	26	203	8,478
Va.	---	336	3,272	10	309	607	55	64	448	9	8	5,118
N. C.	---	1,477	8,268	102	920	1,589	210	413	2,394	52	828	16,253
Ga.	---	542	8,913	42	399	4,474	283	620	2,040	75	3,362	20,750
Ky.	---	4	94	1	6	37	1	2	11	---	---	156
Tenn.	---	422	2,172	62	1,022	1,208	61	216	814	84	1,711	7,772
Ala.	---	127	1,285	15	149	227	21	92	618	4	206	2,744
Miss.	---	502	7,907	31	282	8,610	392	1,393	1,211	101	620	21,049
Ark.	---	133	1,732	45	187	65	13	72	289	---	151	2,687
La.-Okla.	3	440	2,251	8	56	135	71	91	432	---	803	4,290
Texas	---	6,760	5,577	14	354	892	126	208	772	7	2,278	16,988
Idaho	---	70	276	---	18	45	12	7	53	2	18	501
Wash.	---	134	917	2	26	216	18	8	190	8	987	2,506
Calif.	---	590	14,653	32	128	15,993	685	290	3,491	284	4,533	40,679

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected	Pounds		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations	
		1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	Pounds (WYD)	Percent 2/
		Thou.	Thou.	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent
N. Atl.	144	2,571	2,925	17.85	20.17	2,047	2,329	18	0.78
E. N. Cent.	1,219	21,418	24,588	17.39	17.34	16,868	19,804	259	1.36
W. N. Cent.	3,952	67,693	71,408	17.13	17.92	54,568	57,552	804	1.26
S. Atl.	809	13,009	17,755	16.08	16.89	10,135	14,018	272	2.33
S. Cent.	1,445	23,827	29,238	16.49	16.60	18,821	23,398	365	1.71
West	2,195	40,759	43,874	18.57	18.80	32,677	35,067	564	1.54
U. S.	9,764	169,059	189,788	17.31	17.75	135,116	152,168	2,352	1.48
Pa.	104	1,747	1,669	16.84	17.58	1,417	1,332	11	.70
Ohio	218	3,923	4,630	17.98	17.60	3,132	3,764	17	.48
Ind.	422	7,141	8,197	16.92	17.24	5,710	6,608	124	1.93
Ill.-Mich. 3/	180	3,169	3,166	17.61	16.84	2,549	2,533	12	.42
Wis.	399	6,967	8,595	17.45	17.46	5,477	6,899	106	1.68
Minn.	1,909	33,571	30,732	17.59	18.29	27,090	24,715	360	1.19
Iowa	897	15,840	19,298	17.66	18.72	12,694	15,546	191	1.34
Mo.	653	10,037	12,707	15.37	17.06	8,095	10,259	130	1.44
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 3/	105	1,709	2,093	16.32	15.62	1,376	1,713	16	1.04
Nebr.	245	4,408	4,573	18.02	17.65	3,619	3,706	43	1.09
Kans.	143	2,128	2,005	14.88	14.85	1,694	1,613	30	1.57
Va.	279	4,602	5,469	16.47	16.86	3,393	4,200	142	3.44
N. C.	366	6,000	8,690	16.38	17.40	4,846	6,972	94	1.73
S. C. 4/	---	---	440	---	19.63	---	357	2	---
Ge.	71	1,108	1,005	15.61	15.89	898	819	18	1.79
Ark.	484	7,689	11,024	15.90	15.91	6,015	8,856	153	2.22
Texas	518	8,654	8,536	16.70	17.23	6,857	6,845	144	1.86
Colo.	211	4,220	5,909	20.03	20.17	3,446	4,828	45	1.19
Utah	394	7,603	7,804	19.31	19.46	6,169	6,224	54	.79
Calif.	1,326	24,252	25,335	18.30	18.42	19,325	20,179	412	1.81

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1965

Region and State	Tuber- culosis	Leu- kosis	Septi- cemia	Airsac- culitis	Synovitis	Tumors	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Over- scald	Other	Total
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	2	455	229	82	---	16	22	47	38	2	893
E. N. Cent.	1	417	4,062	4,139	1,591	29	157	862	848	125	437	12,668
W. N. Cent.	---	272	19,650	15,779	2,900	73	508	1,776	1,700	532	1,484	44,674
S. Atl.	---	130	10,666	5,123	3,619	24	78	534	1,137	36	202	21,549
S. Cent.	---	79	8,418	8,508	2,113	86	164	794	1,061	93	1,278	22,594
West	---	57	17,687	9,223	3,118	35	398	597	1,697	350	416	33,578
U. S.	1	957	60,938	43,001	13,423	247	1,321	4,585	6,490	1,174	3,819	135,956
Pa.	---	---	355	218	51	---	8	19	33	38	1	723
Ohio	---	138	542	489	382	5	16	82	226	45	211	2,136
Ind.	---	262	1,575	1,823	785	4	46	245	176	19	21	4,956
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	1	239	170	19	---	32	371	93	52	197	1,174
Wis.	1	16	1,706	1,657	405	20	63	164	353	9	8	4,402
Minn.	---	99	8,137	5,491	853	32	196	651	804	384	182	16,829
Iowa	---	135	4,967	3,835	1,203	21	140	200	412	113	353	11,379
Mo.	---	30	4,234	5,076	673	9	71	344	230	24	910	11,601
N.Dak.-S.Dak. 1/	---	---	604	262	40	1	18	44	59	3	9	1,040
Nebr.	---	4	1,294	900	126	9	76	106	134	7	22	2,678
Kans.	---	4	414	215	5	1	7	431	61	1	8	1,147
Va.	---	57	4,906	2,585	1,971	10	21	202	186	2	2	9,942
N. C.	---	27	4,410	2,052	541	13	49	255	755	24	133	8,259
S. C.	---	27	66	10	2	---	3	40	3	2	---	153
Ga.	---	13	194	82	29	---	4	1	154	2	36	515
Ark.	---	26	3,703	4,832	555	9	82	287	706	9	220	10,429
Texas	---	44	2,648	2,754	1,052	12	36	201	197	28	595	7,567
Colo.	---	---	1,290	839	97	6	47	91	100	4	---	2,474
Utah	---	16	2,960	851	421	3	68	177	159	25	57	4,737
Calif.	---	38	11,347	6,909	2,524	17	175	267	1,298	298	350	23,223

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations			
	Thou.	1965	Thou.	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	Percent
N. Atl.	65	82	559	1,000	8.63	8.71	408	516	18	21	3.60	3.30
E. N. Cent.	223	244	1,987	2,237	8.91	9.17	1,566	1,753	22	27	1.23	1.34
W. N. Cent.	293	358	2,501	3,118	8.54	8.71	1,991	2,478	35	37	1.56	1.32
S. Atl.	589	609	4,799	5,137	8.15	8.44	3,572	3,806	78	108	1.81	2.34
S. Cent.	18	7	136	59	7.71	8.76	107	46	2	1	.96	2.91
West	230	228	1,588	1,934	6.90	8.48	1,220	1,455	16	51	1.12	2.94
U. S.	1,418	1,528	11,570	13,197	8.16	8.64	8,864	10,054	171	245	1.64	2.07
Ohio	65	64	563	575	8.66	8.91	438	439	6	5	1.04	.87
Wis.	158	180	1,424	1,662	8.99	9.21	1,128	1,314	16	22	1.22	1.53
Minn.	230	319	2,001	2,835	8.69	8.88	1,604	2,262	29	30	1.58	1.16
Iowa 3/	36	---	289	---	8.06	---	224	---	4	---	1.50	---
Va.	518	566	4,221	4,769	8.14	8.43	3,139	3,519	72	106	1.89	2.47
Calif.	156	219	1,242	1,872	7.95	8.57	936	1,409	15	50	1.34	2.99

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1965

Region and State	Tuberculosis		Leucosis		Septicemia		Airsacculitis		Synovitis		Tumors		Bruises		Cadaverous taint		Over-inflation		Total	
	No.	1965	No.	1964	No.	1965	No.	1964	No.	1965	No.	1964	No.	1965	No.	1964	No.	1965	No.	1965
N. Atl.	---	174	1,732	190	384	---	14	39	134	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,667	---
E. N. Cent.	---	4	1,555	668	142	9	47	60	308	8	32	8	32	8	32	8	32	8	2,833	---
W. N. Cent.	---	29	2,536	850	64	1	44	176	484	52	11	52	11	52	11	52	11	52	4,247	---
S. Atl.	---	32	5,295	4,112	469	2	48	347	743	4	32	4	32	4	32	4	32	4	11,084	---
S. Cent.	---	---	73	10	1	---	---	9	84	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	181	---
West	---	1	3,547	1,074	433	---	48	71	1,009	177	84	177	84	177	84	177	84	177	6,444	---
U. S.	---	240	14,738	6,904	1,493	12	201	702	2,762	241	163	241	163	241	163	241	163	241	27,456	---
Ohio	---	4	114	43	67	2	1	21	124	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	407	---
Wis.	---	---	1,441	625	75	7	46	39	184	8	1	8	1	8	1	8	1	8	2,426	---
Minn.	---	29	1,829	726	57	1	35	150	383	39	5	39	5	39	5	39	5	39	3,254	---
Va.	---	28	5,150	4,101	451	2	45	327	712	4	29	4	29	4	29	4	29	4	10,849	---
Calif.	---	1	3,318	1,072	432	---	46	70	1,001	172	84	172	84	172	84	172	84	172	6,196	---

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Old turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1964 and 1965

Region and State	Number inspected	Pounds inspected		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified		Post-mortem condemnations			
		1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	Pounds (NYD)		Percent	Percent
		1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1964	1965	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1964	1965	1964	1965
N. Atl. 3/	Thou.	2	38	14.87	17.02	2	30				
E. N. Cent.		14	22	18.79	17.73	207	318	5	4	2.11	1.14
W. N. Cent.		38	56	16.95	16.89	516	769	11	21	1.90	2.47
S. Atl.		46	7	13.83	16.43	501	91	12	2	2.10	1.94
S. Cent. 3/		15	---	12.20	33.74	142	6	2	---	1.21	---
West		16	15	16.00	15.33	205	182	4	4	1.74	1.94
U. S.		129	102	15.38	16.92	1,573	1,396	34	31	1.91	2.00
Ohio 4/		---	8	---	16.82	---	111	---	1	---	.86
Minn.		34	55	17.42	16.98	480	753	11	21	2.06	2.48
Calif. 4/		5	---	19.62	---	74	---	3	---	3.21	---

Old turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1965

Region and State	Tuber- : culosis:	Leu- : kosis:	Septi- : cemia:	Airsac- : culitis:	Synovitis	Tumors	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- : ination:	Over- : scald:	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5
E. N. Cent.	---	12	129	45	1	1	7	1	6	---	5	207
W. N. Cent.	---	24	489	253	40	15	30	14	55	14	64	998
S. Atl.	---	2	54	8	2	6	1	9	4	---	2	88
S. Cent.	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
West	---	2	129	26	1	2	4	9	11	---	2	186
U. S.	---	40	808	332	44	24	42	33	76	14	73	1,486
Ohio	---	4	24	10	1	---	---	---	1	---	5	45
Minn.	---	24	488	248	40	15	30	14	55	14	64	992

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

Definitions

Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.

Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

* * * *

The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Consumer and Marketing Service.